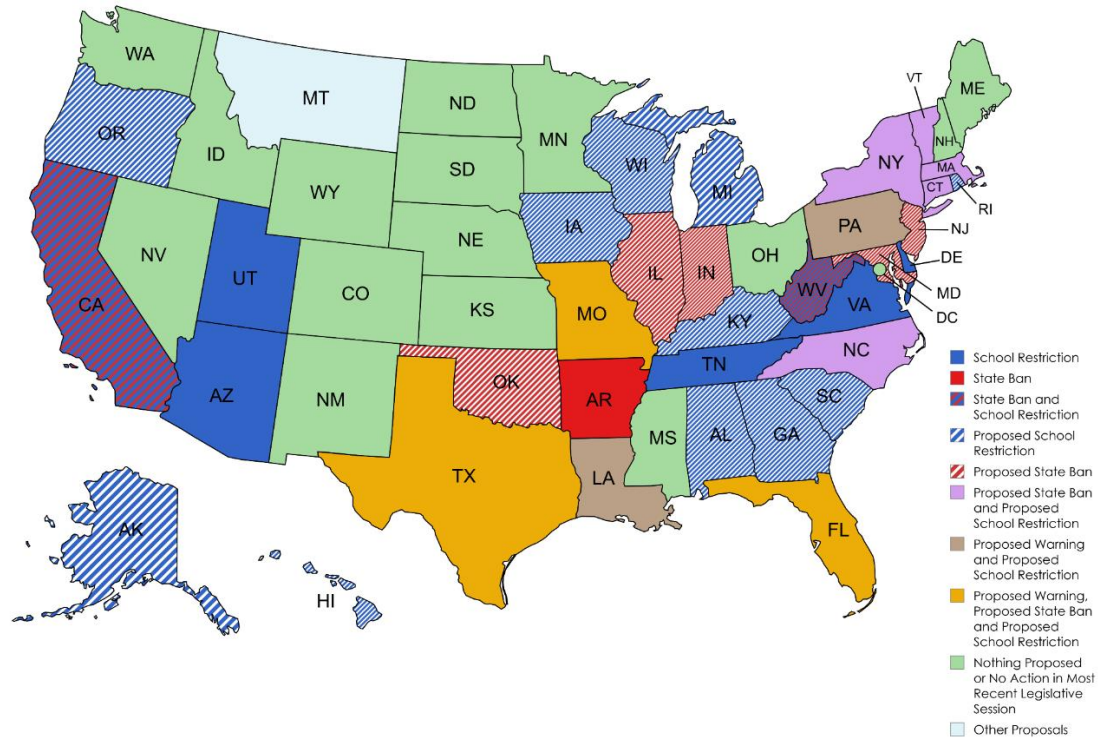


Survey of State Legislation Prohibiting or Limiting Food and Color Additives¹



COLOR	DESCRIPTION	STATES
	School Restriction	AZ, DE, TN, UT, VA
	State Ban	AR
	State Ban and School Restriction	CA, WV
	Proposed School Restriction	AK, AL, GA, HI, IA, KY, MI, OR, RI, SC, WI
	Proposed State Ban	IL, IN, MD, NJ, OK
	Proposed State Ban and Proposed School Restriction	CT, MA, NC, NY, VT
	Proposed Warning and Proposed School Restriction	LA, PA
	Proposed Warning, Proposed Ban and Proposed School Restriction	FL, MO, TX
	Nothing Proposed or No Action in Most Recent Legislative Session	CO, DC, ID, KS, ME, MN, MS, ND, NE, NH, NM, NV, OH, SD, WA, WY
	Other Proposals	MT

¹ Prepared by Kristi Weisner as of May 27, 2025, the majority of state legislatures have proposed new state laws that would warn of, restrict the use or sale of, or ban specified additives. This survey provides a current overview of current state proposals. Please note that these proposals change often, so this survey cannot be considered exhaustive and reference to current laws and proposals is always best. We recommend consulting the website for each state legislature for the latest developments or reaching out to us for updates when needed.

State	Legislation	Effective (or Proposed) or Beginning Date	Scope of Prohibition	Food Additive(s) Prohibited (or Proposed to be Prohibited)
Alabama	H.B. 491 ¹ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pending in House Health Committee as of 4/1/25 	Aug. 1, 2025	No public K-12 school located in the state may sell, permit the sale of, serve or provide any food item containing any of the food dyes.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> FD&C Blue Dye No. 1 FD&C Blue Dye No. 2 FD&C Green Dye No. 3 FD&C Red Dye No. 3 FD&C Red Dye No. 40 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 5 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 6
	Alabama Healthy Foods Act (H.B. 580 ²) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pending in House Education Policy Committee on 4/15/25 	2026–2027 School Year	Any public K-12 school that participates in a federally funded or assisted meal program shall not serve, sell or allow a third party to sell ultra-processed food on the school campus during the normal school day.	“Ultra-processed” food is defined as a food or beverage that contains one or more of the following ingredients: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> FD&C Blue Dye No. 1 FD&C Blue Dye No. 2 BVO FD&C Green Dye No. 3 Potassium bromate Propylparaben Titanium dioxide FD&C Yellow Dye No. 5 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 6
Alaska	S.B. 187 ³ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Referred to Education Committee on 4/25/25 	July 1, 2025	A public school may not serve, as part of a school nutrition or meal program, a food or beverage that contains any of the FDA-certified color additives listed.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> FD&C Blue Dye No. 1 FD&C Blue Dye No. 2 FD&C Green Dye No. 3 FD&C Red Dye No. 3 FD&C Red Dye No. 40 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 5 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 6

State	Legislation	Effective (or Proposed) or Beginning Date	Scope of Prohibition	Food Additive(s) Prohibited (or Proposed to be Prohibited)
Arizona	Arizona Healthy Schools Act (H.B. 2164 ⁴) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Signed by Governor on 4/14/25 	Jan. 1, 2027	Beginning in the 2026-2027 school year, any school that participates in a federally funded or assisted meal program shall not serve, sell or allow a third party to sell ultra-processed food on the school campus during the normal school day.	“Ultra-processed” food is defined as a food or beverage that contains one or more of the following ingredients: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> FD&C Blue Dye No. 1 FD&C Blue Dye No. 2 BVO FD&C Green Dye No. 3 Potassium bromate Propylparaben FD&C Red Dye No. 3 FD&C Red Dye No. 40 Titanium dioxide FD&C Yellow Dye No. 5 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 6
	H.B. 2213 ⁵ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> House Committee of the Whole action: Do Pass Amended on 2/25/25 	Upon Approval	Prohibits public schools from serving, selling or allowing a third party to sell ultra-processed food on the school campus during the normal school day.	“Ultra-processed” food means a food or beverage that contains one or more of the following ingredients: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> BVO FD&C Blue Dye No. 1 FD&C Blue Dye No. 2 FD&C Green Dye No. 3 Potassium Bromate Propylparaben FD&C Red Dye No. 3 FD&C Red Dye No. 40 Titanium Dioxide FD&C Yellow Dye No. 5 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 6
Arkansas	Make Arkansas Healthy Again Act (S.B. 9 ⁶) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Signed into law as Act 622 by Governor on 4/16/25 	Jan. 1, 2028	A person or entity shall not manufacture, sell, deliver, distribute, hold or offer for sale in commerce a food product for human consumption that contains these substances.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Potassium bromate Propylparaben

State	Legislation	Effective (or Proposed) or Beginning Date	Scope of Prohibition	Food Additive(s) Prohibited (or Proposed to be Prohibited)
Arkansas	H.B. 1962 ⁷ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Study recommended in the interim by House Committee on Education on 4/15/25 	Jan. 1, 2028	A school (public, charter, or private) shall not serve or sell on the school campus during the normal school day ultra-processed food that is produced after Jan. 1, 2028.	<p>“Ultra-processed” food is defined as a food or beverage that contains one or more of the following ingredients:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> FD&C Blue Dye No. 1 FD&C Blue Dye No. 2 FD&C Green Dye No. 3 Potassium bromate Propylparaben FD&C Red Dye No. 3 FD&C Red Dye No. 40 Titanium dioxide FD&C Yellow Dye No. 5 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 6
California	California Food Safety Act (A.B. 418 ⁸) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Enacted 10/7/23 	Jan. 1, 2027	A person shall not manufacture, sell, deliver, distribute, hold or offer for sale in commerce a food product for human consumption that contains any of the substances.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> BVO Potassium bromate Propylparaben FD&C Red Dye No. 3
	California School Food Safety Act (A.B. 2316 ⁹) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Enacted 9/28/24 	July 1, 2025	Notwithstanding any other law, a public school shall not offer, sell or otherwise provide any food containing any of the substances. ¹⁰	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> FD&C Blue Dye No. 1 FD&C Blue Dye No. 2 FD&C Green Dye No. 3 FD&C Red Dye No. 40 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 5 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 6
	A.B. 1264 ¹¹ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Re-introduced and Do pass from Committee on 5/23/25 	Dec. 31, 2027	<p>From midnight before to 30 minutes after the end of the official school day:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> At each elementary, middle or high school, the only competitive foods (including beverages) that may be sold to a pupil must not contain the food dyes listed. At each middle school or high school, federal National School Breakfast and Lunch Program entrees, excluding foods provided by the USDA, must not contain the food dyes listed. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> FD&C Blue Dye No. 1 FD&C Blue Dye No. 2 FD&C Green Dye No. 3 FD&C Red Dye No. 40 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 5 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 6
		Feb. 1, 2027	On or before February of each year through Feb. 1, 2032 (until January 1, 2033, and as of that date is repealed), vendors must report information on each food product sold to a school in the past calendar year.	If signed into law, the California Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment would be required to adopt regulations on or before July 1, 2026 to define “particularly harmful ultra-

State	Legislation	Effective (or Proposed) or Beginning Date	Scope of Prohibition	Food Additive(s) Prohibited (or Proposed to be Prohibited)
California (cont'd.)	A.B. 1264 (cont'd.)	Jan. 1, 2028	Schools must begin phasing out particularly harmful ultra-processed foods.	processed food” and to update the definition every two years. “Ultra-processed food” or “UPF” is defined as any food or beverage containing the following substances: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Color and coloring adjuncts • Emulsifiers and emulsifier salts • Flavoring agents and adjuvants • Flavor enhancers • Non-nutritive sweeteners • Propellants, aerating agents and gases • Stabilizers and thickeners • Surface-active agents • Surface-finishing agents
		Jan. 1, 2032	Vendors are prohibited from offering particularly harmful ultra-processed foods to schools.	
		July 1, 2035	The following are prohibited from including particularly harmful ultraprocessed foods: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Competitive foods and beverages served from midnight before to 30 minutes after the end of the official schoolday at each elementary, middle or high school. • Federal National School Breakfast and Lunch program entrees provided or sold by any entity, excluding foods provided by USDA Foods in Schools programs. 	
Connecticut	S.B. 147 ¹² <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Referred to Connecticut Joint Committee on General Law on 1/8/25 	Upon Approval	No person doing business in Connecticut shall manufacture, distribute, deliver or sell any food if such food: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Is intended for human consumption; and 2) Contains any of the substances. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • BVO • Potassium bromate • Propyl paraben • FD&C Red Dye No. 3
	S.B. 437 ¹³ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Referred to Joint Committee on General Law on 1/10/25 	Upon Approval	The sale of food products containing certain food additives, including but not limited to Red Dye No. 3, are prohibited.	Certain food additives, including but not limited to FD&C Red Dye No. 3
	H.B. 5869 ¹⁴ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Referred to Joint Committee on Education on 1/22/25 	Upon Approval	Local and regional boards of education are prohibited from offering any food products in school cafeterias that contain the substances.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • FD&C Blue Dye No. 1 • FD&C Blue Dye No. 2 • FD&C Green Dye No. 3 • Lithium Dioxide • FD&C Red Dye No. 40 • FD&C Yellow Dye No. 5 • FD&C Yellow Dye No. 6

State	Legislation	Effective (or Proposed) or Beginning Date	Scope of Prohibition	Food Additive(s) Prohibited (or Proposed to be Prohibited)
Connecticut (cont'd.)	H.B. 6483 ¹⁵ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Referred to Joint Committee on General Law on 1/24/25 	Upon Approval	Retailers are prohibited from selling any processed food product in Connecticut if retail sales of such processed food product is prohibited in Canada or the European Union.	Processed food ingredients that are prohibited in Canada or the European Union.
	H.B. 6808 ¹⁶ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Referred to Connecticut Joint Committee on General Law on 1/29/25 	Upon Approval	No person doing business in Connecticut shall manufacture, process, sell, deliver, distribute or offer for sale (1) as a food additive any of the substances, or (2) any food product containing such substances.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> BVO Potassium bromate Propyl paraben FD&C Red Dye No. 3 Titanium dioxide
	H.B. 5035 ¹⁷ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Referred to Joint Committee on General Law on 1/8/25 	Upon Approval	The use, sale and distribution of products containing high fructose corn syrup is prohibited in state government buildings and offices, correctional institutions, public schools and institutions of higher education.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> High fructose corn syrup
	S.B. 968 ¹⁸ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Referred to the Connecticut Joint Committee on General Law on 1/22/25 	Upon Approval	No person shall manufacture, sell, deliver, distribute, possess or offer for sale in trade or commerce any food product intended for human consumption if such food product contains the substances.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> FD&C Blue Dye No. 1 FD&C Blue Dye No. 2 Butter Yellow Dye Carmoisine Erythrosine FD&C Green Dye No. 1 FD&C Green Dye No. 2 FD&C Orange Dye No. 1 FD&C Orange Dye No. 2 FD&C Red Dye No. 2 FD&C Red Dye No. 4 FD&C Red Dye No. 40 FD&C Violet Dye No. 1 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 5 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 6
Delaware	S.B. 69 ¹⁹ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Signed by Governor on 5/22/25 	July 1, 2026	School districts and charter schools are prohibited from selling or serving breakfast, lunch or competitive food on campus during the school that contains the color additive Red Dye No. 40.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> FD&C Red Dye No. 40 (CAS No. 25956-17-6)

State	Legislation	Effective (or Proposed) or Beginning Date	Scope of Prohibition	Food Additive(s) Prohibited (or Proposed to be Prohibited)
Delaware (cont'd.)	S.B. 41 ²⁰ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Assigned to Senate Health & Social Services Committee on 2/20/25; Substituted in Senate by S.S. 2 for S.B. 41 	Jan. 15, 2027	The manufacture, sale, delivery, distribution, holding with the intent to sell and offering for sale in Delaware of food products containing Red Dye No. 3 is prohibited. This includes food, drinks, ice, confectionary and condiments that contain Red Dye No. 3.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> FD&C Red Dye No. 3 (CAS No. 16423-68-0) S.S. 2 removed the prohibition on FD&C Red Dye No. 40 (CAS No. 25956-17-6).
Florida	H.B. 641 ²¹ / S.B. 764 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Indefinitely postponed and withdrawn from consideration on 5/3/25 	July 1, 2026	An article used for food or drink for human consumption containing any synthetic color additive, including these, and when used as a color additive must display the following warning: <p style="text-align: center;"><u>WARNING</u>: This product contains synthetic colors, which may have an adverse effect on activity and attention in children.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> FD&C Blue Dye No. 1 FD&C Blue Dye No. 2 FD&C Green Dye No. 3 FD&C Red Dye No. 40 Titanium dioxide FD&C Yellow Dye No. 5 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 6
	H.B. 595 ²² / S.B. 560 ²³ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Indefinitely postponed and withdrawn from consideration on 5/3/25 	Jan. 1, 2028	A food establishment may not manufacture, sell or distribute a food that contains any of the chemical additives listed.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Benzidine FD&C Blue Dye No. 1 BVO Butylated hydroxyanisole (BHA) Butylated hydroxytoluene (BHT) Potassium bromate Propylparaben FD&C Red Dye No. 3 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 5
	S.B. 1826 ²⁴ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Indefinitely postponed and withdrawn from consideration on 5/3/25 	July 1, 2025	A public school may not serve or sell ultra-processed food on school grounds during the school day.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> FD&C Blue Dye No. 1 FD&C Blue Dye No. 2 BVO FD&C Green Dye No. 3 Potassium bromate Propylparaben FD&C Red Dye No. 3 FD&C Red Dye No. 40 Titanium dioxide FD&C Yellow Dye No. 5 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 6

State	Legislation	Effective (or Proposed) or Beginning Date	Scope of Prohibition	Food Additive(s) Prohibited (or Proposed to be Prohibited)
Georgia	Georgia Dye Free School Meals Act (H.B. 642) ²⁵ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Read second time in House on 2/28/25 	2026-2027 School Year	No public primary or secondary school shall serve or sell, or allow a third party to serve or sell, any food or beverage that contains synthetic dye on school grounds during the regular school day or as part of a school breakfast program.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> FD&C Blue Dye No. 1 FD&C Blue Dye No. 2 FD&C Green Dye No. 3 FD&C Red Dye No. 3 FD&C Red Dye No. 40 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 5 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 6
Hawaii	S.B. 791 ²⁶ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Referred to Senate Education Committee on 1/23/25 	July 1, 2025	No school meal available under a school meals program shall contain any of the substances.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> FD&C Blue Dye No. 1 FD&C Blue Dye No. 2 FD&C Green Dye No. 3 FD&C Red Dye No. 40 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 5 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 6
	S.B. 545 ²⁷ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Referred to Senate Education Committee on 1/21/25 	Upon Approval	The Department of Education and public charter schools are prohibited from using synthetic substances in school meals available in a school meals program.	"Synthetic substances" are defined as food coloring, color additive or colorant that imparts color when added to food or beverages.
Illinois	S.B. 0093 ²⁸ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Engrossed; Re-referred to Rules Committee on 5/9/25 	Jan. 1, 2027	A person or entity shall not manufacture a food product for human consumption that contains the substances.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> BVO Potassium bromate Propylparaben FD&C Red Dye No. 3
		Jan. 1, 2028	A person or entity shall not sell, deliver, distribute, hold or offer for sale a food product for human consumption that contains any of the substances.	
	H.B. 3167 ²⁹ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Re-referred to Rules Committee on 3/21/25 	Jan. 1, 2027	A food is adulterated under the Illinois Food, Drug and Cosmetic Act if it bears or contains any brominated vegetable oil.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> BVO
		Jan. 1, 2027	A person shall not manufacture, sell, deliver, distribute, hold, or offer for sale, in commerce, a food product for human consumption that contains brominated vegetable oil.	

State	Legislation	Effective (or Proposed) or Beginning Date	Scope of Prohibition	Food Additive(s) Prohibited (or Proposed to be Prohibited)
Indiana	H.B. 1247 ³⁰ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Coauthor added on 1/27/25 	July 1, 2025	A person may not do the following in Indiana: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Sell food containing a prohibited food additive. Store food containing a prohibited food additive. Distribute food containing a prohibited food additive. Use a prohibited food additive in the preparation of food. Manufacture a prohibited food additive. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> FD&C Blue Dye No. 1 FD&C Blue Dye No. 2 BVO FD&C Green Dye No. 3 Potassium bromate Propylparaben FD&C Red Dye No. 3 FD&C Red Dye No. 40 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 5 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 6
	H.B. 1655 ³¹ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Coauthor added on 1/27/25 	July 1, 2025	A person may not do the following in Indiana: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Sell food containing a prohibited food additive. Store food containing a prohibited food additive. Distribute food containing a prohibited food additive. Use a prohibited food additive in the preparation of food. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> BHA BHT Titanium dioxide FD&C Yellow Dye No. 5 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 6
Iowa	H.F. 212 ³² (H.S.B. 5 ³³ was renumbered as H.F. 212 on 2/6/25) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Referred to Committee on Education on 4/3/25 	July 1, 2027	A school district shall not serve a meal to students as part of the school district's breakfast or lunch program that contains any of the substances.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> FD&C Blue Dye No. 2 BVO FD&C Green Dye No. 3 Margarine Potassium bromate Propylparaben FD&C Red Dye No. 3 FD&C Red Dye No. 40 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 5 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 6

State	Legislation	Effective (or Proposed) or Beginning Date	Scope of Prohibition	Food Additive(s) Prohibited (or Proposed to be Prohibited)
<p>Iowa (cont'd.)</p>	<p>H.F. 522³⁴</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Engrossed; Subcommittee recommended amendment and passage on 4/1/25 	<p>Upon Approval</p>	<p>A therapeutic classroom incentive program providing money for certain nutritional items, among other functions, will restrict the use and availability of artificial or synthetic food additives that may have an adverse effect on activity and attention in students.</p> <p>A “therapeutic classroom” is defined as a classroom designed for the purpose of providing support for any student whose emotional, social or behavioral needs interfere with the student’s ability to be successful in the current educational environment, with or without supports, until the student is able to successfully return to the student’s current education environment, with or without supports, including but not limited to the general education classroom.</p>	<p>Artificial or synthetic food additives</p>
<p>Kentucky</p>	<p>H.B. 439³⁵</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Referred to House Primary and Secondary Education Committee on 2/14/25 	<p>2026-2027 School Year</p>	<p>A school shall not sell or provide ultra-processed foods to students during the school day.</p>	<p>“Ultra-processed food” means a food product for human consumption that contains any of the following substances:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> FD&C Blue Dye No.1 FD&C Blue Dye No. 2 BVO FD&C Green Dye No. 3 Potassium bromate Propylparaben FD&C Red Dye No. 3 FD&C Red Dye No. 40 Titanium dioxide FD&C Yellow Dye No. 5 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 6

State	Legislation	Effective (or Proposed) or Beginning Date	Scope of Prohibition	Food Additive(s) Prohibited (or Proposed to be Prohibited)
<p>Louisiana</p>	<p>S.B. 14³⁶</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Reengrossed on 5/22/25; Reported without Legislative Bureau amendments 	<p>2027-2028 School Year</p>	<p>No public school governing authority shall serve any food or beverage containing a prohibited ingredient to students in schools under its jurisdiction; and no nonpublic school that receives state funds shall serve any food or beverage containing a prohibited ingredient to students. This applies to breakfasts and lunches served to a student on a school campus during regular school hours.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Acesulfame potassium Advantame Aspartame Azodicarbonamide FD&C Blue Dye No. 1 FD&C Blue Dye No 2 BHA BHT FD&C Green Dye No. 3 Neotame Potassium bromate Propylparaben FD&C Red Dye No. 3 FD&C Red Dye No. 40 Saccharin Sucralose Titanium dioxide FD&C Yellow Dye No. 5 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 6

<p>Louisiana (cont'd.)</p>		<p>Jan. 1, 2028</p>	<p>A food/beverage manufacturer must label each product for human consumption that the manufacturer offers for sale with a QR code with the following statement adjacent to the code:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">For additional ingredient information, scan here.</p> <p>The web page shall contain the following disclaimer in a prominent location:</p> <p><u>WARNING</u>: This product contains an ingredient that may be harmful to your health.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Acesulfame potassium • Acetylated esters of mono- and diglycerides (acetic acid ester) • Advantame • Anisole • Aspartame • Azodicarbonamide (ADA) • BHA • BHT • Bleached flour • FD&C Blue Dye No. 1 • FD&C Blue Dye No. 2 • Bromated flour • Calcium bromate • Canthaxanthin • Carrageenan • FDA-Certified food colors • Citrus Red Dye No. 2 • Diacetyl • Diacetyl tartaric and fatty acid esters of mono- and diglycerides (DATEM) • Dimethylamylamine (DMAA) • Dioctyl sodium sulfosuccinate (DSS) • Ficin • FD&C Green Dye No. 3 • Interesterified palm oil • Interesterified soybean oil • Lactylated fatty acid esters of glycerol and propylene glycol • Lye • Morpholine • Neotame • Olestra • Partially hydrogenated oil (PHO) • Potassium aluminum sulfate • Potassium bromate • Potassium iodate • Potassium sorbate • Propylene oxide
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State	Legislation	Effective (or Proposed) or Beginning Date	Scope of Prohibition	Food Additive(s) Prohibited (or Proposed to be Prohibited)
Louisiana (cont'd.)				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Propylparaben • FD&C Red Dye No. 3 • FD&C Red Dye No. 4 • FD&C Red Dye No. 40 • Saccharin • Sodium aluminum sulfate • Sodium lauryl sulfate • Sodium stearyl fumarate • Stearyl tartrate • Sucralose • Synthetic or artificial vanillin • Synthetic trans fatty acid • Thiodipropionic acid • Titanium dioxide • Toluene • FD&C Yellow Dye No. 5 • FD&C Yellow Dye No. 6
		Jan. 1, 2028	<p>Any food service establishment that cooks or prepares food using seed oil shall display a disclaimer on the menu or other clearly visible location that informs customers of the potential presence of seed oil in food served at the establishment. The disclaimer shall state:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Some menu items may contain or be prepared using seed oils.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Canola or rapeseed oil • Corn oil • Cottonseed oil • Grapeseed oil • Rice bran oil • Safflower oil • Soybean oil • Sunflower oil

State	Legislation	Effective (or Proposed) or Beginning Date	Scope of Prohibition	Food Additive(s) Prohibited (or Proposed to be Prohibited)
Louisiana (cont'd.)	S.B. 117 ³⁷ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Reengrossed; Scheduled for floor debate on 5/27/25 	2027-2028 School Year	Any city, parish or other local public school board that participates in a federally funded or assisted meal program or any nonpublic school that receives state or federal funding shall not serve or sell, nor allow a third party to serve or sell ultra-processed food on the school campus during a regular school day.	“Ultra-processed food” means a food or beverage that contains one or more of the following ingredients: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Aspartame FD&C Blue Dye No. 1 FD&C Blue Dye No. 2 BVO Cottonseed oil Grapeseed oil FD&C Green Dye No. 3 Potassium bromate Propylparaben FD&C Red Dye No. 3 FD&C Red Dye No. 40 Safflower oil Titanium dioxide FD&C Yellow Dye No. 5 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 6
	H.R. 3 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Enrolled; Adopted on 5/22/25 	Upon Approval	The Louisiana Department of Education is to study the feasibility of and potential costs associated with prohibiting certain foods and beverages in public schools, including charter schools, including grades kindergarten through twelve.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> FD&C Blue Dye No. 1 FD&C Blue Dye No. 2 BVO FD&C Green Dye No. 3 Potassium bromate Propylparaben FD&C Red Dye No. 3 FD&C Red Dye No. 40 Titanium dioxide FD&C Yellow Dye No. 5 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 6
Maryland	H.B. 1208 ³⁸ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Engrossed on 3/20/25; Hearing on 3/27/25 	Oct. 1, 2028	A person may not manufacture, sell, deliver, hold or offer for sale food in Maryland that contains any of the substances.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> BVO Potassium bromate Propylparaben FD&C Red Dye No. 3

State	Legislation	Effective (or Proposed) or Beginning Date	Scope of Prohibition	Food Additive(s) Prohibited (or Proposed to be Prohibited)
Massachusetts	H.B. 2496/H.D. 4095/S.B. 1531 ³⁹ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> House concurred on 2/27/25 	Dec. 31, 2028	From midnight before to 30 minutes after the end of the school day, at each public-school competitive foods and non-sweetened carbonated water may not be sold or provided on school grounds if they contain the substances.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> FD&C Blue Dye No. 1 FD&C Blue Dye No. 2 FD&C Green Dye No. 3 FD&C Red Dye No. 3 FD&C Red Dye No. 40 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 5 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 6
	Resolve to Make America Healthy Again (H. 113)/ H.D. 3481 ⁴⁰ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Hearing scheduled for 5/13/25 	Upon Approval	A special commission known as the Commission to Study the Safety of Food and Food Additives is established to investigate and make recommendations concerning the safety of certain foods and food additives.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Artificial Coloring Dyes Artificial Sweeteners, including but not limited to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Aspartame Saccharin Sucralose Bisphenol A (BPA) in food packaging High Fructose Corn Syrup Monosodium glutamate Seed oils, including but not limited to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Canola oil Corn oil Cottonseed oil Soybean oil Sunflower oil Sodium nitrite/nitrate used in processed meats Trans fats Other emerging additives or foods of concern
	H. 3959/H.D. 2815 ⁴¹ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Referred to Joint Public Health 	Jan. 1, 2027	No person, entity or business shall manufacture, sell, deliver, distribute, hold or offer for sale in commerce within the commonwealth any food product containing potassium bromate or propylparaben.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Potassium bromate Propylparaben

State	Legislation	Effective (or Proposed) or Beginning Date	Scope of Prohibition	Food Additive(s) Prohibited (or Proposed to be Prohibited)
Massachusetts (cont'd.)	Committee on 3/31/25; Senate concurred on 4/3/25	Dec. 31, 2028	No foods of beverages, including competitive foods or beverages, may be sold or provided on public school grounds if they contain any of the food dyes listed.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • FD&C Blue Dye No. 1 • FD&C Blue Dye No. 2 • FD&C Green Dye No. 3 • FD&C Red Dye No. 40 • FD&C Yellow Dye No. 5 • FD&C Yellow Dye No. 6
	H. 539/H.D. 3322 ⁴² /S.B. 401/S.D. 2174 ⁴³ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Referred to Joint Committee on Education on 2/27/25 	Variable	<p>No food service provider may sell or serve in Massachusetts public schools, school districts or other entities more than 20% of entrée items that meet one or more of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Qualify as ultra-processed; • Have a nutritional composition that includes more than 30 mg of cholesterol; or • More than 5% of the entrees' total calories come from saturated fat as part of a weekly reimbursable meal offering within the federal National School Lunch. <p>Each food service provider selling food to Massachusetts public schools for school children to consume, shall keep itemized nutrition data that is made publicly available on a monthly basis to demonstrate compliance with the statute.</p> <p>Each food service management company will have a phase in period of three years following the initial date of their most recent contract with their respective school food authority or by the first day of the school calendar year, whichever comes first.</p>	<p>“Ultra-processed food” is defined as industrial formulations of food substances never or rarely used in kitchens, such as:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • High fructose corn syrup • Hydrogenated or interesterified oils • Hydrolysed Proteins <p>Or, classes of additives designed to make the final product palatable, appealing or preservable:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Anti-foaming agents • Bulking agents • Carbonating agents • Colours • Emulsifiers and emulsifying salts • Flavours and flavour enhancers • Foaming agents • Gelling agents • Glazing agents • Nitrates • Nitrites • Preservatives • Sweeteners • Thickeners

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Michigan	H.B. 4369 ⁴⁴ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Referred to House Education and Workforce Committee on 4/22/25 	July 1, 2026	A school (public or nonpublic) shall not provide, sell, offer for sale or make available to a student a food that contains the substances.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> FD&C Blue Dye No. 1 FD&C Blue Dye No. 2 BVO FD&C Green Dye No. 3 Potassium bromate Propylparaben FD&C Red Dye No. 40 Titanium dioxide FD&C Yellow Dye No. 6
	S.B. 228 ⁴⁵ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Referred to Committee on Education on 4/17/25 	July 1, 2026	A school shall not provide, sell, offer for sale or make available to a student a food that contains the substances.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> FD&C Blue Dye No. 1 FD&C Blue Dye No. 2 BVO FD&C Green Dye No. 3 Potassium bromate Propylparaben FD&C Red Dye No. 40 Titanium dioxide FD&C Yellow Dye No. 6
Missouri	H.B. 99 ⁴⁶ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Referred to House Emerging Issues Committee on 5/15/25 	Jan. 1, 2028	On the effective date and continuing thereafter, a person or entity shall not manufacture, sell, deliver, distribute, hold or offer for sale in commerce a food product for human consumption that contains any of the substances.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> BVO Potassium bromate Propylparaben FD&C Red Dye No. 3
	H.B. 260 ⁴⁷ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Referred to House Emerging Issues Committee on 5/15/25 	Upon Approval	Notwithstanding any other provision of law, any business that sells or manufactures a food product containing an unsafe chemical shall ensure that the food product contains a warning label that meets the following requirements before the food product reaches the ultimate consumer: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Name of each unsafe chemical in the food product and a statement that the food product contains such unsafe chemical; and Possible health effects of ingesting each such unsafe chemical. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Acrylamide Arsenic Bisphenol A (BPA) FD&C Blue Dye No. 1 Cadmium Di(2-ethylhexyl) phthalate (DEHP) Lead Mercury FD&C Red Dye No. 40 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 5 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 6

State	Legislation	Effective (or Proposed) or Beginning Date	Scope of Prohibition	Food Additive(s) Prohibited (or Proposed to be Prohibited)
Missouri (cont'd.)	H.B. 1412 ⁴⁸ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Referred to House Emerging Issues Committee on 5/15/25 	2026-2027 School Year	No public school or school district shall serve or sell ultra-processed food on school grounds during the regular school day.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Azodicarbonamide (ADA) (CAS No. 123-77-3) FD&C Blue Dye No. 1 (CAS No. 3844-45-9) FD&C Blue Dye No. 2 (CAS No. 860-22-0) Brominated vegetable oil (BVO) Butylated hydroxyanisole (BHA) (CAS No. 25013-16-5) FD&C Green Dye No. 3 (CAS No. 2353-45-9) Potassium bromate (CAS No. 7758-01-2) Propyl p-hydroxybenzoate or Propylparaben (CAS No. 94-1-3) FD&C Red Dye No. 3 (CAS No. 16423-68-0) FD&C Red Dye No. 40 (CAS No. 25956-17-6) Titanium dioxide (CAS No. 13463-67-7) FD&C Yellow Dye No. 5 (CAS No. 1934-21-0) FD&C Yellow Dye No. 6 (CAS No. 2783-94-0)
	Missouri Healthy Schools Act (S.B. 802) ⁴⁹ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Referred to Senate Education Committee on 3/27/25 	2026-2027 School Year	Any school that participates in a federally funded or assisted meal program shall not serve, sell or allow a third party to sell ultra-processed food on the school campus during the school day.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> FD&C Blue Dye No. 1 FD&C Blue Dye No. 2 Brominated vegetable oil FD&C Green Dye No. 3 Potassium bromate Propylparaben FD&C Red Dye No. 3 FD&C Red Dye No. 40 Titanium dioxide FD&C Yellow Dye No. 5 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 6

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Montana	S.B. LC0071 ⁵⁰ (Cannot find additional information on this)	Upon Approval	A panel on food safety is created, and the Montana Department of Agriculture is authorized to limit certain foods based on recommendations from a panel of food safety, such as: 1) Prescribing tolerances for any added poisonous or deleterious substances for food additives; 2) Prescribing the conditions under which a food additive or a color additive may be safely used and exemptions when the food additive or color additive is to be used solely for investigational or experimental purposes.	Food additives, including color additives
New Jersey	A. 4641 ⁵¹ • Referred to Assembly Consumer Affairs Committee on 6/25/24	First Day of the 13th Month Next Following Enactment	A food is deemed adulterated if it contains any of these substances.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Azodicarbonamide (ADA) • BVO • Butylated hydroxyanisole (BHA) • Potassium bromate • Propylparaben • FD&C Red Dye No. 3 • Titanium dioxide
	A. 4640 ⁵² • Referred to Assembly Consumer Affairs Committee on 6/25/24	First Day of the 13th Month following Enactment	For each new use of a food additive, a manufacturer of food to be sold in New Jersey shall provide notice to the Department of Health in an annual report, in a form and manner specified by the Commissioner of Health.	New food additives
	A. 4132 ⁵³ /S. 3016 • Reported out of Assembly Committee with Amendments on 5/16/24	First Day of the 13th Month Next Following Enactment	Food is deemed adulterated if it contains any of the substances.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • BVO • Potassium bromate • Propylparaben • FD&C Red Dye No. 3
New York	S. 1239 ⁵⁴ /A.B. 1556 • Pending in Senate Health Committee as of 5/16/25	180th Day After It Shall Have Become a Law	Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the contrary, it shall be unlawful for any person, firm, association or corporation to manufacture, compound, brew, distill, produce, process, sell, deliver, distribute, hold, offer or expose for sale any of the substances or any food or food product meant for human consumption containing any of the substances.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • FD&C Red Dye No. 3 • Potassium bromate • Propylparaben

State	Legislation	Effective (or Proposed) or Beginning Date	Scope of Prohibition	Food Additive(s) Prohibited (or Proposed to be Prohibited)
			<p>Unless a GRAS report described in paragraph (b) of the bill has been submitted to the commissioner and such report is made available in the database, it shall be unlawful for any person, firm, association, or corporation to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sell or offer or expose for sale for use in or on food, or to use in the manufacturing, compounding, brewing, distilling, producing, or processing of any food or food product, any GRAS substances; • Make any new use of any GRAS substance or combination of GRAS substances in or on food; or • Sell or offer or expose for sale any food or food product containing any GRAS substance or combination of GRAS substances. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • GRAS substances
	<p>A. 6520⁵⁵</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Referred to Agriculture Committee on 3/5/25 	<p>180th Day After It Shall Have Become a Law</p>	<p>No person, firm, corporation, partnership, association or any other business association shall sell at retail or display for sale at retail any food or beverage for human consumption which contains a harmful ingredient unless the container of such food or beverage is clearly marked with a harmful ingredient label.</p>	<p>Harmful ingredients include, but not limited to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • BVO • Potassium bromate • Propylparaben • FD&C Red Dye No. 3 • Titanium dioxide • Any other ingredient deemed harmful by the Commissioner in Consultation with the Commissioner of Health
	<p>A. 5558⁵⁶</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Referred to Agriculture on 2/14/25 	<p>Jan. 1, 2027</p>	<p>It shall be unlawful for any person, firm, association or corporation to manufacture, compound, brew, distill, produce, process, sell, deliver, distribute, hold, offer or expose for sale the substance as a food additive or food color additive or any food or food product containing Red Dye No. 3.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • FD&C Red Dye No. 3
	<p>S. 3214⁵⁷</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pending in Senate Agriculture Committee as of 5/22/25 	<p>180th Day After It Shall Have Become a Law</p>	<p>No foods or beverages, including competitive foods and meals reimbursed under programs authorized by the federal Richard B. Russell National School Lunch Act (Pub. L. 113-79) and the federal Child Nutrition Act of 1966, shall contain any of the following substances.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • FD&C Red Dye No. 3 • FD&C Red Dye No. 40 • FD&C Blue Dye No. 1 • FD&C Blue Dye No. 2 • FD&C Green Dye No. 3 • FD&C Yellow Dye No. 5 • FD&C Yellow Dye No. 6

State	Legislation	Effective (or Proposed) or Beginning Date	Scope of Prohibition	Food Additive(s) Prohibited (or Proposed to be Prohibited)
New York (cont'd.)	A. 4008 ⁵⁸ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Referred to Education on 1/30/25 	180th Day After the Bill Becomes Law	From the beginning of the school day until the end of the last scheduled meal period, no foods or beverages containing Red Dye No. 3 and Red Dye No. 40 shall be sold in any public school within New York.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> FD&C Red Dye No. 3 FD&C Red Dye No. 40
	S. 6668 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Referred to Education on 3/19/25 	Immediately	No foods or beverages, including competitive foods as defined under 7 CFR 210.11(a)(2) and meals reimbursed under programs authorized by the federal Richard B. Russell National School Lunch Act (Pub.L. 113-79) and the federal Child Nutrition Act of 1966 (42 U.S.C. Sec. 1771 et seq.) containing any of the substances.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> FD&C Blue No. 1 FD&C Blue No. 2 FD&C Green No. 3 FD&C Red No. 3 FD&C Red No. 40 FD&C Yellow No. 5 FD&C Yellow No. 6 Titanium dioxide
North Carolina	H. 440 ⁵⁹ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Re-referred to the Committee on Health on 3/27/25 	Jan. 1, 2027	A person shall not manufacture, sell, distribute, hold or offer for sale in commerce a food product for human consumption that contains any of the substances.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> FD&C Blue Dye No. 1 FD&C Blue Dye No. 2 BVO FD&C Green Dye No. 3 Potassium bromate Propylparaben FD&C Red Dye No. 40 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 5 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 6
	H. 874 ⁶⁰ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Referred to House Committee on Rules, Calendar and Operations on 4/10/25 	2025-2026 School Year	Local boards of education shall not allow a school food authority or a third party to serve or sell ultra-processed food on school grounds during the school day.	"Ultra-processed" food is defined as any food or beverage that contains one or more of the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> FD&C Blue Dye No. 1 FD&C Blue Dye No. 2 BVO FD&C Green Dye No. 3 Potassium Bromate Propylparaben FD&C Red Dye No. 3 FD&C Red Dye No. 40 Titanium Dioxide FD&C Yellow Dye No. 5 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 6

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Oklahoma	S.B. 4 ⁶¹ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Coauthored on 3/25/25 	Jan. 15, 2027	Notwithstanding any other provision of law, no person, firm, association, corporation or any other entity of the state of Oklahoma shall manufacture, compound, brew, distill, produce, process, sell, deliver, distribute, hold, offer or expose for sale any of the following substances as food additive or food color additives or any other food product beginning on January 15, 2027.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Aspartame Azodicarbonamide (ADA) FD&C Blue Dye No. 1 FD&C Blue Dye No. 2 BVO BHA BHT Ethylene dichloride FD&C Green Dye No. 3 Methylene chloride Potassium bromate Propyl gallate Propylparaben FD&C Red Dye No. 3 FD&C Red Dye No. 40 Sodium benzoate Sodium nitrate Titanium dioxide Trichloroethylene FD&C Yellow Dye No. 5 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 6
	H.B. 1264 ⁶² <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Referred to House Rules Committee on 2/5/25 	Nov. 1, 2025	A food shall be deemed to be adulterated if it contains the food dyes.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> FD&C Blue Dye No. 1 FD&C Blue Dye No. 2 FD&C Red Dye No. 3 FD&C Red Dye No. 40 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 5 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 6
	H.B. 3015 ⁶³ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Referred to House Education Committee on 1/17/25 	July 1, 2027	A food or beverage item sold to students in a school during certain times may not contain these substances.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Potassium bromate Propylparaben FD&C Red Dye No. 3

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Pennsylvania	H.B. 1131 ⁶⁴ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Referred to Consumer Protection, Technology and Utilities on 4/21/25 	July 1, 2027	A public school may not sell or offer a competitive food on school grounds during the school day if the competitive food contains any of the substances.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> FD&C Blue Dye No. 1 FD&C Blue Dye No. 2 FD&C Green Dye No. 3 FD&C Red Dye No. 40 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 5 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 6
	H.B. 1132 ⁶⁵ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Referred to Agriculture and Rural Affairs on 4/21/25 	July 1, 2027	A public school may not sell or offer a competitive food on school grounds during the school day if the competitive food contains an unhealthy ultra-processed food.	“Ultra-processed” food is defined as: A substance not listed in the FDA Substances Added to Food database, but having any of the following effects as – <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Surface-active agents Stabilizers or thickeners Propellants Colors and coloring adjuncts Emulsifiers and emulsifier salts Flavoring agents and adjuvants Flavor enhancers Surface-finishing agents Non-nutritive sweeteners A substance listed in the FDA Substances Added to Food database that is designated as having any of the technical effects listed in paragraph (1), excluding spices and other natural seasonings and flavorings (as listed in 21 CFR 182.10 as of the effective date).
	H.B. 1134 ⁶⁶ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Referred to Consumer Protection, Technology and Utilities on 4/21/25 	“In One Year”	A food is misbranded if it contains the substances, unless it bears the following warning, in boldface type, on the PDP and in a type size no smaller than the type size used for the “serving size” declaration required by federal law: <p>WARNING: This product contains synthetic colors, which may have an adverse effect on activity and attention in children.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> FD&C Blue Dye No. 1 FD&C Blue Dye No. 2 FD&C Green Dye No. 3 FD&C Red Dye No. 40 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 5 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 6

State	Legislation	Effective (or Proposed) or Beginning Date	Scope of Prohibition	Food Additive(s) Prohibited (or Proposed to be Prohibited)
Pennsylvania (cont'd.)	H.B. 1133 ⁶⁷ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Referred to Consumer Protection, Technology and Utilities on 4/21/25 	"In One Year"	A food is misbranded if it bears or contains BHA unless it bears the following warning, in boldface type, on the PDP and in a type size no smaller than the type size used for the "serving size" declaration required by federal law: WARNING: This product contains BHA, which may cause cancer.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> BHA
	H.B. 1130 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Referred to Consumer Protection, Technology and Utilities on 4/21/25 	Effective in Six Months	Unless a report has been filed with the Secretary for the GRAS substance and the GRAS substance is listed on the database, it is unlawful for a person to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sell or offer or expose for sale for use in or on food, or to use in the manufacturing, compounding, brewing, distilling, producing or processing of any food or food product containing a GRAS substance or combination of GRAS substances; Make a new use of a GRAS substance or combination of GRAS substances in or on food; or Sell or offer or expose for sale food or food product containing a GRAS substance or combination of GRAS substances. 	GRAS substances that have not been
Rhode Island	H. 5115 ⁶⁸ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> House Education Committee recommended held for further study on 2/12/25 	Jan. 1, 2027	No food product distributed in schools shall contain any of the artificial food dyes.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> FD&C Blue Dye No. 1 FD&C Blue Dye No. 2 FD&C Green Dye No. 3 FD&C Red Dye No. 40 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 5 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 6
South Carolina	H.B. 4263 ⁶⁹ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Referred to Committee on Education and Public Works on 3/27/25 	Upon Approval	For meals and snacks by contract entered into or renewed after June 30, 2025, a school district or open-enrollment charter school may not serve or authorize serving to a student any food containing the substances. This also applies to food brought to be shared at certain celebrations or events with teacher or administrator approval.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> FD&C Blue Dye No. 1 FD&C Blue Dye No. 2 FD&C Green Dye No. 3 FD&C Red Dye No. 40 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 5 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 6

State	Legislation	Effective (or Proposed) or Beginning Date	Scope of Prohibition	Food Additive(s) Prohibited (or Proposed to be Prohibited)
South Carolina (cont'd.)	South Carolina Health School Meals Act (H. 4439 ⁷⁰) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Referred to Committee on Education on 5/7/25 	July 1, 2027	<p>Any public school participating in a federally funded or assisted meal program is prohibited from serving, selling or allowing a third party to sell ultra-processed food on school premises during the academic year.</p> <p>All food suppliers and manufacturers providing meals to public schools must provide a list of ingredients on packaging or product information sheets identifying any additives by their common or chemical name, without the use of umbrella terms such as “artificial colors” or “natural flavors.”</p>	<p>“Ultra-processed” food is defined as any food or beverage that contains one or more of the following additives:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> FD&C Blue Dye No. 1 FD&C Blue Dye No. 2 BVO FD&C Green Dye No. 3 Potassium bromate Propylparaben FD&C Red Dye No. 3 FD&C Red Dye No. 40 Titanium dioxide FD&C Yellow Dye No. 5 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 6
	Make South Carolina Healthy Again Act (S. 589 ⁷¹) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Committed to Committee on Finance on 4/23/25 	Upon Approval	<p>The State Board of Education must establish requirements for all school food service meals and competitive foods provided in kindergarten through 12th grade during the academic school year, which must or may exceed the nutritional requirements established by the USDA Food and Nutrition Service. A school district may not adopt a more restrictive policy.</p> <p>The State Board of Education must prohibit the service or sale of ultra-processed food to students during the normal school day.</p>	<p>“Ultra-processed” food is defined as a food or beverage that contains one or more of the following ingredients:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> FD&C Blue Dye No. 1 FD&C Blue Dye No. 2 BVO FD&C Green Dye No. 3 Potassium bromate Propylparaben FD&C Red Dye No. 3 FD&C Red Dye No. 40 Titanium dioxide FD&C Yellow Dye No. 5 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 6

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Tennessee	H.B. 134 ⁷² /S.B. 476 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Passed on 5/27/25 	Aug. 1, 2027	Each LEA and public charter school shall prohibit food or beverage items containing Allura Red AC, also known as Red 40, to be sold, offered for sale or provided to students on school property through vending machines or other sources that are provided by the LEA, public charter school or a third party that is expressly authorized by the LEA or public charter school, including meals and snacks through the school nutrition program, unless the food or beverage item is sold to the student as part of a school fundraising event.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> FD&C Red Dye No. 40 (Allura Red AC)
Texas	H.B. 1637 ⁷³ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Referred to House Public Education Committee on 3/12/25 	2025-2026 School Year	A school district or open-enrollment charter school that provides meals to students may not provide any food that contains the substances.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> FD&C Blue Dye No. 1 FD&C Blue Dye No. 2 FD&C Green Dye No. 3 FD&C Red Dye No. 40 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 5 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 6 Any additive that is substantially similar to the above
	H.B. 3137 ⁷⁴ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Referred to House Public Health Committee on 3/20/25 	Sept. 1, 2025	A person may not sell in Texas any food, including a beverage, intended for human consumption containing the substances.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Artificial flavoring Aspartame ADA BHA BHT Color additive Dimethylpolysiloxane (PMDS) Methylparaben Monosodium glutamate (MSG) Partially hydrogenated oils Propylparaben Sodium Benzoate Sodium Nitrate Sodium Nitrite Tert-butylhydroquinone (THBQ)

State	Legislation	Effective (or Proposed) or Beginning Date	Scope of Prohibition	Food Additive(s) Prohibited (or Proposed to be Prohibited)
Texas (cont'd.)	H.B. 5548 ⁷⁵ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Referred to House Public Education Committee on 4/7/25 	Sept. 1, 2025	Beginning with the 2026-2027 school year, a school district or open-enrollment charter school that provides meals to students may not provide any food containing the substances.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Azodicarbonamide BVO FD&C Blue Dye No. 1 FD&C Blue Dye No. 2 BHA FD&C Green Dye No. 3 Potassium bromate Propylparaben FD&C Red Dye No. 3 FD&C Red Dye No. 40 Titanium dioxide FD&C Yellow Dye No. 5 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 6 Any additive substantially similar to the above
	H.B. 4971 ⁷⁶ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Referred to Human Services on 4/3/25 	Sept. 1, 2025	Except as expressly required by federal law, a recipient of supplemental nutrition assistance program benefits may not use those benefits to purchase any food or drink item containing the substances.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Azodicarbonamide BVO BHA Potassium bromate Propylparaben FD&C Red Dye No. 3 Titanium dioxide

State	Legislation	Effective (or Proposed) or Beginning Date	Scope of Prohibition	Food Additive(s) Prohibited (or Proposed to be Prohibited)
<p>Texas (cont'd.)</p>	<p>H.B. 5378⁷⁷</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Referred to Public Education on 4/7/25 	<p>Sept. 1, 2025</p>	<p>Beginning with the 2025-2026 school year, a school district or open-enrollment charter school shall make available to a parent or guardian of each student enrolled in the district or school a list of food that contains the ingredients that have been labeled as carcinogenic, endocrine disrupting or hyperactivity-inducing chemicals.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Arsenic Azodicarbonamide Bisphenol A Brominated vegetable oil (BVO) Butyl hydroxyanisole (BHA) Butylated hydroxytoluene (BHT) Carrageenan FD&C Blue Dye No. 1 FD&C Blue Dye No. 2 Glyphosate Synthetic Growth hormones FD&C Green Dye No. 3 High Fructose Corn Syrup Maltodextrin Potassium bromate Potassium iodate Propylparabens FD&C Red Dye No. 3 FD&C Red Dye No. 40 Titanium dioxide FD&C Yellow Dye No. 5 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 6
	<p>H.B. 4787⁷⁸</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Referred to Public Health Committee on 4/3/25 	<p>Sept. 1, 2027</p>	<p>Beginning with the 2027-2028 school year, a school district or open-enrollment charter school that provides meals to students may not provide any food or drink that contains the substances.</p> <p>Except as expressly required by federal law, a recipient of supplemental nutrition assistance program benefits may not use those benefits to purchase any food or drink item that contains the substances.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> FD&C Blue Dye No. 1 FD&C Blue Dye No. 2 FD&C Green Dye No. 3 Orange B Dye Citrus Red Dye No. 2 FD&C Red Dye No. 3 FD&C Red Dye No. 40 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 5 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 6

State	Legislation	Effective (or Proposed) or Beginning Date	Scope of Prohibition	Food Additive(s) Prohibited (or Proposed to be Prohibited)
Texas (cont'd.)	H.B. 3736 ⁷⁹ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Referred to Public Education Committee on 3/26/25 	Sept. 1, 2025	Beginning with the 2025-2026 school year, a school district or open-enrollment charter school that provides meals to students may not provide any food or drink that contains the substances.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> FD&C Blue Dye No. 1 FD&C Blue Dye No. 2 Caramel FD&C Green Dye No. 3 FD&C Red Dye No. 3 FD&C Red Dye No. 40 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 5 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 6 Any additive that is substantially similar to the above
	H.B. 3292 ⁸⁰ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Referred to Public Education Committee on 3/20/25 	Sept. 1, 2025	Beginning with the 2025-2026 school year, a school district or open-enrollment charter school may not serve or sell ultra-processed food on the school campus during regular hours.	“Ultra-processed food” means a food or beverage that contains: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> FD&C Blue Dye No. 1 FD&C Blue Dye No. 2 Brominated vegetable oil (BVO) FD&C Green Dye No. 3 Potassium bromate Propylparaben FD&C Red Dye No. 3 FD&C Red Dye No. 40 Titanium dioxide FD&C Yellow Dye No. 5 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 6 Any additive that is substantially similar to the above
	H.B. 3456 ⁸¹ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Referred to Public Education Committee on 3/24/25 	Sept. 1, 2025	Beginning with the 2025-2026 school year, a school district or open-enrollment charter school may not sell any drink that contains high fructose corn syrup.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> High fructose corn syrup
	S.B. 314 ⁸² <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Enrolled; Sent to Governor on 5/15/25 	Sept. 1, 2025	Beginning with the 2025-2026 school year, a school district or open-enrollment charter school that provided free or reduced-price meals to eligible students under Section 33.901, the national school breakfast program or the national school lunch program may not provide as part of a free or reduced-price meal any food that contains the substances.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Azodicarbonamide BVO BHA Potassium bromate Propylparaben FD&C Red Dye No. 3 Titanium dioxide

State	Legislation	Effective (or Proposed) or Beginning Date	Scope of Prohibition	Food Additive(s) Prohibited (or Proposed to be Prohibited)
Texas (cont'd.)	H.B. 2565 ⁸³ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Referred to Public Education Committee on 3/17/25 	Sept. 1, 2025	Beginning the 2025-2026 school year, a school district or open-enrollment charter school that provides meals to students may not provide any food or drink that contains the substances.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> FD&C Blue Dye No. 1 FD&C Blue Dye No. FD&C Green Dye No. 3 FD&C Red Dye No. 40 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 5 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 6 Any additive that is substantially similar to the above

<p>Texas (cont'd.)</p>	<p>S.B. 25⁸⁴</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> House passage as amended reported on 5/26/25 	<p>Sept. 1, 2025</p>	<p>For food products with labels developed or copyrighted on or after January 1, 2027, a food manufacturer shall label each product the manufacturer offers for sale in Texas with a warning label disclosing, in a font size not smaller than the smallest font used to disclose other consumer information required by the U.S. FDA, the use of any of the ingredients in a product intended for human consumption, such as the following:</p> <p><u>WARNING:</u> This product contains an ingredient that is not recommended for human consumption by the appropriate authority in Australia, Canada, the European Union or the United Kingdom.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Acesulfame potassium Acetylated esters of mono- and diglycerides (acetic acid ester) Anisole Aspartame* Atrazine* Azodicarbonamide (ADA) Butylated hydroxyanisole (BHA) Butylated hydroxytoluene (BHT) Bleached flour; FD&C Blue Dye No. 1 FD&C Blue Dye No. 2 Bromated flour Calcium bromate Canthaxanthin Certified food colors by the U.S. FDA FD&C Citrus Red Dye No. 2 Diacetyl Diacetyl tartaric and fatty acid esters of mono- and diglycerides (DATEM) Dimethylamylamine (DMAA) Dioctyl sodium sulfosuccinate (DSS) Ficin Glyphosate* FD&C Green Dye No. 3 High fructose corn syrup* Interesterified palm oil Interesterified soybean oil Lactylated fatty acid esters of glycerol and propylene glycol Lye Morpholine Olestra Partially hydrogenated oil (PHO) Potassium aluminum sulfate Potassium bromate Potassium iodate
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State	Legislation	Effective (or Proposed) or Beginning Date	Scope of Prohibition	Food Additive(s) Prohibited (or Proposed to be Prohibited)
				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Potassium sorbate • Propylene oxide • Propylparaben • FD&C Red Dye No. 3 • FD&C Red Dye No. 4 • FD&C Red Dye No. 40 • Saccharine • Sodium aluminum sulfate • Sodium lauryl sulfate • Sodium stearyl fumarate • Stearyl tartrate • Synthetic or artificial vanillin • Synthetic trans fatty acid • Thiodipropionic acid • Titanium dioxide • Toluene • FD&C Yellow Dye No. 5 • FD&C Yellow Dye No. 6 <p>*Media reports indicate removal, but current bill is not yet online.</p>
	<p>H.B. 1290⁸⁵/ S.B. 314</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Laid on the table subject to call as of 5/9/25 	<p>Sept. 1, 2025</p>	<p>Beginning the 2026-2027 school year, for foods provided under contract entered into or renewed on or after September 1, 2026 as part of free or reduced-price meals, a school district or open-enrollment charter school that provides free or reduced-price meals to eligible students, the national school breakfast program or the national school lunch program may not provide any food provided as part of a free or reduced meal containing the substances.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Azodicarbonamide • FD&C Blue Dye No. 1 • FD&C Blue Dye No. 2 • BHA • BVO • Caramel • FD&C Green Dye No. 3 • Potassium bromate • Propylparaben • FD&C Red Dye No. 3 • FD&C Red Dye No. 40 • Titanium dioxide • FD&C Yellow Dye No. 5 • FD&C Yellow Dye No. 6 • Any additive that is substantially similar to an additive specified above

State	Legislation	Effective (or Proposed) or Beginning Date	Scope of Prohibition	Food Additive(s) Prohibited (or Proposed to be Prohibited)
Utah	H.B. 402 ⁸⁶ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Signed by Governor on 3/27/25 	May 7, 2025	Beginning in the 2026-2027 school year, a public school may not sell, donate, offer or serve on school grounds during the school day, food that contains the substances.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> FD&C Blue Dye No. 1 FD&C Blue Dye No. 2 FD&C Green Dye No. 3 Potassium bromate Propylparaben FD&C Red Dye No. 3 FD&C Red Dye No. 40 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 5 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 6
Vermont	H. 260 ⁸⁷ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Referred to Committee on Human Services on 2/19/25 	Jan. 1, 2027	A person shall not manufacture, sell, offer for sale, deliver or distribute in commerce a food product for human consumption that contains any of the substances.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> BVO Potassium bromate Propylparaben Red Dye No. 3
	S. 26 ⁸⁸ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Committed to Committee on Health and Welfare on 3/11/25 	July 1, 2027	In operating its school lunch and breakfast program, pursuant to the National School Lunch Act, as amended, and the Child Nutrition Act, as amended, respectively, or selling competitive food, a school district and an approved independent school shall not serve a food or beverage during the school day containing one or more of the substances.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> FD&C Blue Dye No. 1 FD&C Blue Dye No. 2 FD&C Green Dye No. 3 FD&C Red Dye No. 40 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 5 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 6
Virginia	S.B. 1289 ⁸⁹ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Signed by Governor on 3/21/25 	July 1, 2027	No public elementary or secondary school shall offer or make available to any student any food served as a part of a school meal or any competitive food that contains any of the color additives listed.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> FD&C Blue Dye No. 1 FD&C Blue Dye No. 2 FD&C Green Dye No. 3 FD&C Red Dye No. 3 FD&C Red Dye No. 40 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 5 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 6
West Virginia	H.B. 2354 ⁹⁰ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Signed by Governor on 3/24/25 	Aug. 1, 2025	The color additives are deemed unsafe and shall not be permitted as an ingredient in any meal served in a school nutrition program.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> FD&C Blue Dye No. 1 FD&C Blue Dye No. 2 BHA FD&C Green Dye No. 3 Propylparaben
		Jan. 1, 2028	Foods containing the substances are deemed adulterated.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> FD&C Red Dye No. 3 FD&C Red Dye No. 40 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 5 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 6

State	Legislation	Effective (or Proposed) or Beginning Date	Scope of Prohibition	Food Additive(s) Prohibited (or Proposed to be Prohibited)
West Virginia (cont'd.)	H.B. 2654 ⁹¹ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Referred to House Health and Human Resources on 2/20/25 	Jan. 1, 2027	This amends the Code of West Virginia to add Section 19-40-1 creating the West Virginia Food Safety Act of 2025, such that a person or entity shall not manufacture, sell, deliver, distribute or offer for sale or in commerce a food product for human consumption that contains the substances.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Potassium bromate Propylparaben
	S.B. 545 ⁹² <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Referred to Rules on first reading on 3/3/25 	Jan. 1, 2027	Any food shall be deemed adulterated if it contains any of the substances.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> FD&C Blue Dye No. 1 FD&C Blue Dye No. 2 Butylated hydroxyanisole FD&C Green Dye No. 3 Propylparaben FD&C Red Dye No. 3 FD&C Red Dye No. 40 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 5 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 6
		Aug. 1, 2025	The food dyes shall be deemed unsafe and shall not be permitted as an ingredient in any meal served in a school nutrition program.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> FD&C Blue Dye No. 1 FD&C Blue Dye No. 2 FD&C Green Dye No. 3 FD&C Red Dye No. 3 FD&C Red Dye No. 40 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 5 FD&C Yellow Dye No. 6
Wisconsin	A.B. 226 ⁹³ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Public Hearing Held on 5/15/25 	July 1, 2027	No school board or charter school may provide a pupil as part of a free or reduced-price meal provided under the national school lunch program or the federal school breakfast program food that contains any of the ingredients.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Azodicarbonamide BVO Potassium bromate Propylparaben FD&C Red Dye No. 3

¹ [H.B. 491](#), Reg. Sess. (Ala. 2025).

² [H.B. 580](#), Reg. Sess. (Ala. 2025).

³ [S.B. 187](#), 34th Legis., 1st Sess. (Alaska 2025).

⁴ *Arizona Healthy Schools Act*, [H.B. 2164](#), 57th Leg., 1st Reg. Sess. (Ariz. 2025).

⁵ [H.B. 2213](#), 75th Legis., 1st Reg. Sess. (Ariz. 2025).

⁶ *Make Arkansas Healthy Again Act*, [S.B. 9](#), 95th Gen. Assemb., Reg. Sess. (Ark. 2025).

⁷ [H.B. 1962](#), 95th Gen. Assemb. (Ark. 2025).

⁸ *California Food Safety Act*, [A.B. 418](#), Reg. Sess. (Cal. 2023).

⁹ *California School Food Safety Act*, [A.B. 2316](#), Reg. Sess. (Cal. 2024).

¹⁰ CAL. EDUC. CODE § 49430.4(a); *see also* CAL. EDUC. CODE §§ 49431(a)(7) *et seq.*

¹¹ [A.B. 1264](#), Reg. Sess. (Cal. 2025).

¹² [S.B. 147](#), Gen. Assemb. (Conn. 2025).

¹³ [S.B. 437](#), Gen. Assemb. (Conn. 2025).

¹⁴ [H.B. 5869](#), Gen. Assemb. (Conn. 2025).

¹⁵ [H.B. 6483](#), Gen. Assemb. (Conn. 2025).

¹⁶ [H.B. 6808](#), Gen. Assemb. (Conn. 2025).

¹⁷ [H.B. 5035](#), Gen. Assemb. (Conn. 2025).

¹⁸ [S.B. 968](#), Gen. Assemb. (Conn. 2025).

¹⁹ [S.B. 69](#), 153rd Gen. Assemb. (Del. 2025).

²⁰ [S.B. 41](#), 153rd Gen. Assemb. (Del. 2025) (citing [Senate Substitute 2](#) for Senate Bill 41).

²¹ [H.B. 641](#), Reg. Sess. (Fla. 2025).

²² [H.B. 595](#), Reg. Sess. (Fla. 2025).

²³ [S.B. 560](#), Reg. Sess. (Fla. 2025).

²⁴ [S.B. 1826](#), Reg. Sess. (Fla. 2025).

²⁵ *Georgia Dye Free School Meals Act*, [H.B. 642](#), Reg. Sess. (Ga. 2025).

²⁶ [S.B. 791](#), 33rd Legis. (Hi. 2025).

²⁷ [S.B. 545](#), 33rd Legis. (Hi. 2025).

²⁸ [S.B. 0093](#), 104th Gen. Assemb. (Ill. 2025).

²⁹ [H.B. 3167](#), 104th Gen. Assemb. (Ill. 2025).

³⁰ [H.B. 1247](#), 124th Gen. Assemb. (Ind. 2025).

³¹ [H.B. 1655](#), 124th Gen. Assemb. (Ind. 2025).

³² [H.F. 212](#), 91st Gen. Assemb. (Ia. 2025).

³³ [H.S.B. 5](#), 91st Gen. Assemb. (Ia. 2025).

³⁴ [H.F. 522](#), 91st Gen. Assemb. (Ia. 2025).

³⁵ [H.B. 439](#), Reg. Sess. (Ky. 2025).

³⁶ [S.B. 14](#), Reg. Sess. (La. 2025).

³⁷ [S.B. 117](#), Reg. Sess. (La. 2025).

³⁸ [H.B. 1208](#), Gen. Assemb. (Md. 2025).

³⁹ [S.B. 1531](#), 194th Gen. Assemb. (Mass. 2025).

⁴⁰ [Resolve H. 113](#), 194th Gen. Assemb. (Mass. 2025).

⁴¹ [H.B. 3959](#), 194th Gen. Assemb. (Mass. 2025).

⁴² [H. 539](#), 194th Gen. Assemb. (Mass. 2025).

⁴³ [S.B. 401](#), 194th Gen. Assemb. (Mass. 2025).

⁴⁴ [H.B. 4369](#), 103rd Legis. (Mich. 2025).

⁴⁵ [S.B. 228](#), 103rd Legis. (Mich. 2025).

⁴⁶ [H.B. 99](#), 1st Reg. Sess., 103rd Gen. Assemb. (Mo. 2025).

⁴⁷ *Missouri Chemical Label Integrity Act*, [H.B. 260](#), 1st Reg. Sess., 103rd Gen. Assemb. (Mo. 2025).

⁴⁸ [H.B. 1412](#), 1st Reg. Sess., 103rd Gen. Assemb. (Mo. 2025).

⁴⁹ *Missouri Healthy Schools Act*, [S.B. 802](#), 1st Reg. Sess., 103rd Gen. Assemb. (Mo. 2025).

⁵⁰ [S.B. LC0071](#), 69th Legis. (Mont. 2025).

⁵¹ [A. 4641](#), 221st Legis. (N.J. 2025).

⁵² [A.B. 4640](#), 221st Legis. (N.J. 2025).

⁵³ [A.B. 4132](#), (N.J. 2025).

⁵⁴ *New York Food Safety and Chemical Disclosure Act*, [S. 1239A](#), (N.Y. 2025).

⁵⁵ [A.B. 6520](#), Reg. Sess. (N.Y. 2025).

⁵⁶ [A.B. 5558](#), Reg. Sess. (N.Y. 2025).

⁵⁷ [S.B. 3214](#), Reg. Sess. (N.Y. 2025).

⁵⁸ [A.B. 4008](#), Reg. Sess. (N.Y. 2025).

⁵⁹ [H.B. 440](#), Reg. Sess. (N.C. 2025).

⁶⁰ [H.B. 874](#), Reg. Sess. (N.C. 2025).

⁶¹ [S.B. 4](#), Reg. Sess. (Okla. 2025).

⁶² [H.B. 1264](#), Reg. Sess. (Okla. 2025).

⁶³ [H.B. 3015](#), 83rd Reg. Sess. (Or. 2025).

⁶⁴ [H.B. 1131](#), Reg. Sess. (Pa. 2025).

⁶⁵ [H.B. 1132](#), Reg. Sess. (Pa. 2025).

⁶⁶ [H.B. 1134](#), Reg. Sess. (Pa. 2025).

⁶⁷ [H.B. 1133](#), Reg. Sess. (Pa. 2025).

⁶⁸ [H. 5115](#), Gen. Assemb. (R.I. 2025).

⁶⁹ [H. 4263](#), 126th Assemb. (S.C. 2025).

⁷⁰ [H. 4339](#), 126th Assemb. (S.C. 2025).

⁷¹ [S. 589](#), 126th Assemb. (S.C. 2025).

⁷² [H.B. 134](#), Reg. Sess. (Tenn. 2025).

⁷³ [H.B. 1637](#), 89th Legis. (Tex. 2025).

⁷⁴ [H.B. 3137](#), 89th Legis. (Tex. 2025).

⁷⁵ [H.B. 5548](#), 89th Legis. (Tex. 2025).

⁷⁶ [H.B. 4971](#), 89th Legis. (Tex. 2025).

⁷⁷ [H.B. 5378](#), 89th Legis. (Tex. 2025).

⁷⁸ [H.B. 4787](#), 89th Legis. (Tex. 2025).

⁷⁹ [H.B. 3736](#), 89th Legis. (Tex. 2025).

⁸⁰ [H.B. 3292](#), 89th Legis. (Tex. 2025).

⁸¹ [H.B. 3456](#), 89th Legis. (Tex. 2025).

⁸² [S.B. 314](#), 89th Legis. (Tex. 2025).

⁸³ [H.B. 2565](#), 89th Legis. (Tex. 2025).

⁸⁴ [S.B. 25](#), 89th Legis. (Tex. 2025).

⁸⁵ [H.B. 1290](#), 89th Legis. (Tex. 2025).

⁸⁶ [H.B. 402](#), Gen. Sess. (Utah 2025).

⁸⁷ [H. 260](#), Gen. Assemb. (Vt. 2025).

⁸⁸ [S. 26](#), Reg. Sess. (Vt. 2025).

⁸⁹ [S.B. 1289](#), Reg. Sess. (Va. 2025).

⁹⁰ [H.B. 2354](#), Reg. Sess. (W.Va. 2025).

⁹¹ [H.B. 2654](#), Reg. Sess. (W.Va. 2025).

⁹² [S.B. 545](#), Reg. Sess. (W.Va. 2025).

⁹³ [A.B. 226](#), Reg. Sess. (Wis. 2025).